

D.R.PULATOVA

KASBIY SOHADA XORIJIY TILLAR

INGLIZ TILI



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OLIY TA'LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI

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Pulatova Durdona Ravshanovna

KASBIY SOHADA XORIJIY TILLAR (INGLIZ TILI)

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Ushbu darslik tabiiy fanlar yo‘nalishi ya’ni geografiya fanining atamaları, iboralar, qisqartmalar ularning mazmun mohiyati, so‘z birliklari, sohaviy atamalarni sohaviy matnlar orqali o‘rganish, o‘qish, yozish va gapirish kompetensiyalarini rivojlantiruvchi turli mashqlar tizimi ingliz tilida berilgan. Mazkur darslikda tabiiy fanlar yo‘nalishlari (geografiya), oliy o‘quv yurti va kasb-hunar kollejlari talabalari, mustaqil o‘rganuvchilar va abituriyentlar foydalanishlari mumkin. Shuningdek, ushbu darslik tabiiy fanlar yo‘nalishi uchun o‘z kasbiy kommunikativ kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishda yordam beradi.

Mazkur darslik talabalarning o‘z mutaxassisligi doirasidagi sohaviy kommunikativ kompetensiyasini oshirishga qaratilgan muhim manba bo‘lib xizmat qiladi.

Mazkur darslik oliy va o‘rta maxsus ta’lim tabiiy fanlar yo‘nalishi talabalari e’tiboriga havola qilinadi.

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Term	Definition	Example Sentence
interconnected (adjective)	having connections or relationships with other things or people	In today's globalized world, countries are interconnected through trade and communication.
emphasis (noun)	special importance or attention given to something	The professor placed a strong emphasis on critical thinking in his lectures.
foundation (noun)	a basis or groundwork for something	Good communication skills are the foundation of a successful career.
prospects (noun)	chances or possibilities for success or advancement	With her impressive qualifications, she has excellent job prospects.
evolving (adjective)	developing or changing gradually over time	Technology is constantly evolving, leading to new innovations and advancements.
analyze (verb)	examine in detail, typically for purposes of explanation and interpretation	The scientist analyzed the data to draw meaningful conclusions.
networking (noun)	the action or process of interacting with others to exchange information and develop professional or social contacts	Attending conferences is a great way to expand your professional networking.

Students' life

Students who choose to major in geography at university have a wide range of opportunities and career paths available to them. Geographers are interested in various topics, such as environmental change, resource use, and economic issues in our interconnected world. They often work in interdisciplinary teams to analyze these challenges and find solutions. Geography majors can choose from different emphasis areas, including GIS, physical geography, and human geography, to receive a well-rounded education. This prepares them for a variety of professions, such as environmental impact assessment, mapping, remote sensing, and government service. Graduates can find employment in companies like ESRI and Garmin, as well as government agencies like the National Park Service and U.S. Geological Survey.

Studying abroad is also encouraged for geography students, as it provides an opportunity to learn a second language and gain international experience. The Department of Geography and Urban Studies offers study abroad programs and works closely with students to ensure they stay on track for graduation. Additionally, there are awards and scholarships available for geography students who exhibit academic excellence and demonstrate financial need. Joining student organizations like Gamma Theta Upsilon and the Geography & Urban Studies/Environmental Studies Student Association can also provide valuable networking and learning opportunities.

Geography provides a solid foundation for any career, as it develops skills in research, communication, critical thinking, problem-solving, and writing. The close-knit geography programs at universities like Illinois State University and the University of Oregon offer small class sizes and opportunities for faculty-led research. Graduates with a geography degree can pursue careers as cartographers, planners, location analysts, and geographic information systems specialists. They can work with people, the environment, or data, and recent alumni have found employment at National Geographic, nonprofit organizations, and government agencies. The skills gained from studying geography are in high demand, as they can be applied to various industries and sectors.

In conclusion, majoring in geography at university opens up a world of possibilities for students. They can choose from different emphasis areas, study abroad, and participate in student organizations to enhance their education and career prospects. The skills developed through studying geography are valuable in today's rapidly evolving industries and

organizations. Whether students are interested in environmental science, urban planning, entrepreneurship, or political analysis, a geography degree provides a strong foundation for success.

Reading Summary

- Geography majors have a wide range of career opportunities and can specialize in areas like GIS, physical geography, and human geography.

- Studying abroad is encouraged for geography students to gain international experience and learn a second language.

- A geography degree develops valuable skills in research, communication, critical thinking, problem-solving, and writing that are in high demand across industries.

Multiple Choice Questions

Question 1	Question 2	Question 3
What are some of the career paths available to students majoring in geography?	Why is studying abroad encouraged for geography students?	What skills can be developed through studying geography?
A. Working as a teacher or professor in a university B. Becoming a professional athlete or entertainer C. Pursuing a career in environmental impact assessment or mapping D. Starting their own business or becoming an entrepreneur	A. To gain international experience and learn a second language B. To take a break from academic studies and relax C. To explore different career options unrelated to geography D. To avoid networking and learning opportunities	A. Cooking, painting, and playing musical instruments B. Research, communication, critical thinking, problem-solving, and writing C. Singing, dancing, and acting D. Programming, coding, and software development
Question 4	Question 5	Question 6
What are some of the emphasis areas that geography majors can choose from?	Which organizations can geography students join to enhance their education and career prospects?	What types of careers can graduates with a geography degree pursue?
A. Geographic information systems, computer programming, and data	A. American Red Cross and Habitat for Humanity B. Future Business Leaders	A. Professional athletes and musicians B. Cartographers,

analysis B. Physical education, sports science, and athletic training C. Art history, music theory, and theater arts D. GIS, physical geography, and human geography	of America and DECA C. Gamma Theta Upsilon and Geography & Urban Studies/Environmental Studies Student Association D. National Honor Society and Key Club	planners, location analysts, and GIS specialists C. Lawyers, judges, and legal professionals D. Doctors, nurses, and healthcare practitioners
Question 7	Question 8	Question 9
Which universities offer close-knit geography programs with small class sizes?	Why are the skills gained from studying geography in high demand?	What are some of the skills developed through studying geography?
A. Harvard University and Stanford University B. University of California, Berkeley and Massachusetts Institute of Technology C. Illinois State University and University of Oregon D. Yale University and Columbia University	A. Because they are only applicable to a specific industry B. Because they are not valuable in today's job market C. Because they can be applied to various industries and sectors D. Because they are outdated and no longer relevant	A. Public speaking, graphic design, and event planning B. Research, critical thinking, problem-solving, and writing C. Cooking, painting, and playing musical instruments D. Programming, coding, and software development
Question 10	Question 11	Question 12
Which organizations offer study abroad programs for geography students?	What are some of the career opportunities for graduates with a geography degree?	Which universities offer geography programs with small class sizes?
A. Gamma Theta Upsilon and Geography & Urban Studies/Environmental Studies Student Association B. American Red Cross and Habitat for Humanity C. Future Business Leaders of America and DECA D. National Honor Society and Key Club	A. Professional athletes and musicians B. Cartographers, planners, location analysts, and GIS specialists C. Lawyers, judges, and legal professionals D. Doctors, nurses, and healthcare practitioners	A. Harvard University and Stanford University B. University of California, Berkeley and Massachusetts Institute of Technology C. Illinois State University and University of Oregon D. Yale University and Columbia University
Question 13	Question 14	Question 15
Why is it important for geography students to join	How does the author's word choice in the opening	What is the most plausible interpretation of the term

student organizations?	paragraph establish the tone of the passage?	'GIS' in this passage?
A. To gain international experience and learn a second language B. To explore different career options unrelated to geography C. To avoid networking and learning opportunities D. To participate in community service projects	A. By using technical language and specific terms B. By incorporating humor and sarcasm C. By utilizing descriptive and sensory language D. By employing emotional and subjective language	A. General Instructional Strategies B. Geographic Information Systems C. Global International Studies D. Government Intelligence Services
Question 16	Question 17	Question 18
How does the author's choice of words contribute to establishing a unique mood throughout the text? Cite examples to substantiate your analysis.	What insights can be gleaned about geography students through the deliberate use of 'well-rounded education'? Examine the word choice's implications on comprehension.	How do the central ideas of geography majors having a wide range of opportunities and career paths and studying abroad to gain international experience intersect and enhance each other?
A. By using technical language and specific terms B. By incorporating humor and sarcasm C. By utilizing descriptive and sensory language D. By employing emotional and subjective language	A. Geography students have a broad range of knowledge in various subjects B. Geography students are well-prepared for any career path they choose C. Geography students have a balanced and comprehensive education D. Geography students have a diverse set of skills and experiences	A. By providing students with diverse skills and experiences that make them more competitive in the global job market B. By allowing students to explore different emphasis areas within geography and choose the one that aligns with their career goals C. By offering study abroad programs that specifically focus on GIS and physical geography D. By encouraging students to join student organizations that provide networking opportunities
Question 19	Question 20	Question 21
Which excerpt from the passage best illustrates the	How do the central ideas of majoring in geography and	Which excerpt from the passage best illustrates the

dynamic interaction between the central ideas of majoring in geography and joining student organizations?	studying abroad intersect and enhance each other?	dynamic interaction between the central ideas of majoring in geography and joining student organizations?
A. 'Geographers are interested in various topics, such as environmental change, resource use, and economic issues in our interconnected world' B. 'Studying abroad is also encouraged for geography students, as it provides an opportunity to learn a second language and gain international experience' C. 'Joining student organizations like Gamma Theta Upsilon and the Geography & Urban Studies/Environmental Studies Student Association can also provide valuable networking and learning opportunities' D. 'The close-knit geography programs at universities like Illinois State University and the University of Oregon offer small class sizes and opportunities for faculty-led research'	A. By providing students with diverse skills and experiences that make them more competitive in the global job market B. By allowing students to explore different emphasis areas within geography and choose the one that aligns with their career goals C. By offering study abroad programs that specifically focus on GIS and physical geography D. By encouraging students to join student organizations that provide networking opportunities	A. 'Geographers are interested in various topics, such as environmental change, resource use, and economic issues in our interconnected world' B. 'Studying abroad is also encouraged for geography students, as it provides an opportunity to learn a second language and gain international experience' C. 'Joining student organizations like Gamma Theta Upsilon and the Geography & Urban Studies/Environmental Studies Student Association can also provide valuable networking and learning opportunities' D. 'The close-knit geography programs at universities like Illinois State University and the University of Oregon offer small class sizes and opportunities for faculty-led research'
Question 22	Question 23	Question 24
Based on the passage, why is studying geography beneficial for students interested in environmental impact assessment?	According to the text, how does majoring in geography prepare students for a variety of professions?	What are some of the skills that geography majors develop through their studies?
A. Geography provides a strong foundation in research	A. By offering study abroad programs and scholarships	A. Public speaking, graphic design, and event

and critical thinking. B. Studying geography helps students gain international experience. C. Geography majors have opportunities to work in interdisciplinary teams. D. Geography programs offer small class sizes and faculty-led research.	B. By providing opportunities for faculty-led research C. By developing skills in research, communication, and problem-solving D. By emphasizing the importance of joining student organizations	planning B. Research, critical thinking, problem-solving, and writing C. Cooking, painting, and playing musical instruments D. Programming, coding, and software development
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Short Answer Questions

Question 1 Don't change the content, only change the formatting. Make sure the JSON is an object, not a list.

Question 2 Based on the text, what are some specific career paths available to geography majors?

Question 3 How does studying abroad benefit geography students?

Question 4 What skills do geography programs develop in students?

Question 5 Which organizations mentioned in the text can

geography students join for networking and learning opportunities?

Question 6 How do geography skills apply to various industries and sectors?

Question 7 How does majoring in geography at university open up a world of possibilities for students?

Question 8 What are some specific skills that geography programs develop in students?

Question 9 Evaluate the author's consideration of opposing viewpoints in the passage. How effectively are these counterarguments addressed?

Question 10 Discuss the impact of the evidence on shaping the reader's comprehension of the career opportunities available to geography majors.